

BEG IN JUNE 11 1960

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URGENT

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE *(note POLOWETZKY)*
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 12 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES BROUGHT STRONG PRESSURE ON PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY TO CONTROL LEFT WING DEMONSTRATIONS AND ASSURE THE SAFETY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING HIS VISIT TO TOKYO NEXT WEEK.

IN A MEETING LASTING ALMOST TWO HOURS, U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR POINTEDLY TOLD KISHI OF THE "VERY STRONG AND ADVERSE REACTION THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE UNITED STATES" FOLLOWING THE MOB ATTACK ON WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY FRIDAY.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID LATER THEY CONFIRMED THAT THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT WOULD GO THROUGH AS PLANNED. KISHI REPORTEDLY IS PLANNING AN INTENSIVE EFFORT TO TIGHTEN SECURITY.

THE MEETING BETWEEN MACARTHUR CAME AFTER MORE THAN 150,000 JAPANESE MILLED THROUGH TOKYO'S BROAD DOWNTOWN AVENUES FOR 10 HOURS SATURDAY IN A SPECIAL PREVIEW STAGED TO SHOW WHAT LEFTISTS CAN DO TO WRECK THE EISENHOWER VISIT--IF THEY WANT TO.

THE LATEST DEMONSTRATIONS AND THE INCIDENT INVOLVING HAGERTY RAISED SERIOUS DOUBTS HERE ABOUT POLICE ABILITY TO PROTECT EISENHOWER. HAGERTY, MACARTHUR AND WHITE HOUSE APPOINTMENTS SECRETARY THOMAS STEPHENS WERE TRAPPED IN A CAR FOR 80 MINUTES FRIDAY BY A HOWLING THROG OF LEFT WING UNIONISTS AND RADICAL STUDENTS.

KISHI CALLED MACARTHUR TO HIS RESIDENCE THIS MORNING TO EXPRESS HIS PERSONAL REGRETS OVER THE INCIDENT, THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE PRIME MINISTER POINTED OUT THAT THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WERE SHOCKED AND REGRETTED THE USE OF FORCE AND VIOLENCE AGAINST THE AMBASSADOR, MR. HAGERTY AND MR. STEPHENS.

"THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO DISCUSSED WITH THE AMBASSADOR THE DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULE WHICH MR. STEPHENS, MR. HAGERTY AND THE WHITE HOUSE GROUP HAD WORKED OUT WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS.

"THE AMBASSADOR POINTED OUT THAT THERE HAD BEEN A VERY STRONG AND ADVERSE REACTION THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE UNITED STATES TO THE ATTACK ON MR. STEPHENS AND MR. HAGERTY WHICH HAD OCCURRED AT THE AIRPORT."

HAGERTY LEFT TOKYO SATURDAY NIGHT FOR ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, TO JOIN EISENHOWER BEFORE THE PRESIDENT STARTS ON A TOUR OF ASIA THAT WILL INCLUDE STOPS IN THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, OKINAWA, JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA.

HAGERTY DROVE BY THE WHIRLING MASSES OF DEMONSTRATORS ON HIS WAY TO THE AIRPORT.

AROUND MIDNIGHT, THE FRENZIED, SNAKEDANCING, SCREAMING MARCHERS FINALLY CLEARED THE STREETS. IT WAS THE MOST MASSIVE DISPLAY OF LEFT WING STRENGTH EVER MOUNTED IN THE JAPANESE CAPITAL.

KISHI HAS PERSONALLY PLEDGED EISENHOWER'S SAFETY HERE AND BOTH THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY ARE BANKING ON PUBLIC REVULSION AGAINST THE CONTINUING DEMONSTRATIONS HERE AS THE BEST MEASURE OF PROTECTION FOR THE PRESIDENT.

THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULE IN JAPAN STILL HAS NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED. IT IS STILL REVISED, PROBABLY TO KEEP EISENHOWER FROM TOO MANY PUBLIC APPEARANCES.

MANY OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THAT THERE IS LITTLE THE POLICE CAN DO --NO MATTER HOW MANY ARE MOBILIZED--IF RADICAL STUDENTS WANT TO PUT ON A MASSIVE DEMONSTRATION TO EMBARRASS OR EVEN INJURE THE PRESIDENT.

THE JAPANESE APPARENTLY FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT NOT EVEN THE HOTTEST OF THE HOTHEDS AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ORGANIZATION, ZENGAKUREN, ACTUALLY WANTS TO INJURE EISENHOWER AND THAT PUBLIC OPINION WILL CONTROL ANY HOSTILE OUTBURSTS.

BUT A TOP JAPANESE SECURITY OFFICIAL WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SAID HE COULD NOT GUARANTEE THE PRESIDENT'S SAFETY WHEN HE ARRIVES HERE.

THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI SAID ZENJIRO HORIKI, CHAIRMAN OF THE METROPOLITAN PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION, CALLED FOR A POSTPONEMENT OF EISENHOWER'S TRIP. IT SAID HORIKI'S PLEA WAS MADE TO ETSUSABURO SHIINA, CHIEF SECRETARY OF KISHI'S CABINET.

THE PAPER, HOWEVER, REPORTED THAT SHIINA TOLD HORIKI THAT IT WAS TOO LATE TO CONSIDER SUCH A PROPOSAL AND URGED HIM TO TAKE EVERY AVAILABLE STEP TO ENSURE THE PRESIDENT'S SAFETY.

MAINICHI GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS AND THE REPORT COULD NOT BE OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED.

IT WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME, HOWEVER, THAT PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR ABILITY TO CONTROL THE DEMONSTRATORS.

EISENHOWER IS DUE IN JAPAN JUNE 19 AND THE DEMONSTRATIONS MADE IT CLEAR HE FACES A HOSTILE--POSSIBLY DANGEROUS--RECEPTION FROM JAPAN'S LEFT-WING MINORITY.

MARCHING SOMETIMES 30 ABREAST, THE COLUMNS--INCLUDING WORKERS, ACTORS, ARTISTS, TEACHERS, FARMERS, COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND FANATICAL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS--PARADED RIOTOUSLY. BUDDHIST PRIESTS, HYMN-SINGING CHRISTIANS AND HUNDREDS OF WOMEN JOINED IN. THEY OPPOSE THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY ON THE GROUND IT MAY DRAG JAPAN INTO ANOTHER DISASTROUS WAR.

MANY DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED JAPANESE LANTERNS WITH CANDLES FLICKERING INSIDE. A SEA OF THESE TINY LIGHTS ILLUMINATED BANNERS AND PLACARDS DENOUNCING JAPAN'S MILITARY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, DEMANDING THE RESIGNATION OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND URGING EISENHOWER NOT TO VISIT JAPAN.

ONE GROUP OF ABOUT 10,000 CONCENTRATED ON KISHI'S HOUSE IN A NORMALLY QUIET RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT. MANY WERE SUPPORTERS OF THE ZENGAKUREN, A RADICALLY LEFTIST STUDENT GROUP.

THEY KEPT KISHI A PRISONER IN HIS HOME FOR ALMOST FIVE HOURS. OTHER DEMONSTRATORS CLUBBED AND PUMMELED 20 MEMBERS OF KISHI'S CONSERVATIVE (SMALL C) PARTY AND BESIEGED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SHOUTING:

"YANKEE, MURDERER, GO HOME", "IKE, DON'T COME" AND "CRUSH THE SECURITY PACT."

SOME SANG THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE. ALL WERE EGGED ON BY CONGRATULATIONS FROM MOSCOW, PEIPING AND THE COMMUNIST PRESS IN JAPAN.

BROADCASTS BY RADIO MOSCOW AND RADIO PEIPING AND STORIES IN THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PRESS HAVE SUPPORTED AND URGED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS FOR WEEKS. RED CHINESE BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY STRONG IN CARRYING ON A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SECURITY PACT, THE KISHI GOVERNMENT AND KISHI AND EISENHOWER PERSONALLY. THE DEMONSTRATORS HAVE HEARD AND READ PLEDGES OF SUPPORT FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES FOR WHAT THE REDS CALL THE "JUST STRUGGLE AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

THEY MARCHED AND STORMED THROUGH TOKYO, UNCHECKED BY AND DISDAINING POLICE, THUS RAISING QUESTIONS OF WHAT THE POLICE COULD DO IF THE LEFTISTS TURN OUT AGAIN IN SUCH STRENGTH WHEN EISENHOWER ARRIVES.

THE GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO RALLY MORE THAN HALF A MILLION SUPPORTERS--WHO HAVE BEEN GENERALLY APATHETIC DURING THE PAST MONTH OF DEMONSTRATIONS--FOR A MASSIVE EISENHOWER WELCOME TO COUNTER THE LEFTISTS.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS STAGED DURING HAGERTY'S 18-HOUR SCOUTING MISSION HERE SEEMED TO HAVE LITTLE EFFECT ON THE PRESS SECRETARY. HE APPEARED UNRUFFLED DURING THE 80 MINUTES HE WAS KEPT PRISONER IN A LIMOUSINE AT HANEDA AIRPORT FRIDAY BY ANOTHER LEFT-WING CROWD. HAGERTY, U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II AND WHITE HOUSE APPOINTMENTS SECRETARY THOMAS E. STEPHENS WERE RESCUED FROM THE BESEIGED CAR BY A MARINE HELICOPTER. THEY WERE NOT HURT BY THE WELL-ORGANIZED CROWD.

HAGERTY MADE IT CLEAR EISENHOWER WOULD MAKE THE TRIP TO JAPAN AS PLANNED. BUT THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THE SCHEDULE FOR THE TRIP WAS BEING REVIEWED AND PROBABLY DEFERRED.

AFTER THAT HIS MOVEMENTS WERE KEPT SECRET. WHEN HE DROVE TO THE AIRPORT LAST NIGHT, THE CROWDS PAID NO ATTENTION TO HIS CAR--IF THEY SAW IT AT ALL.

IT IS BELIEVED CHANGES WERE BEING MADE SO THAT EISENHOWER WOULD NOT BE EXPOSED TO CROWDS TOO FREQUENTLY. THE CHANGES ALSO WOULD REMOVE ANY POSSIBLE INTERPRETATION OF HIS TRIP AS POLITICALLY INSPIRED TO HELP THE EMBATTLED PREMIER.

THE LONG HERALDED GOLF MATCH WITH KISHI IS DEFINITELY OFF. ALSO CANCELED WAS A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH EISENHOWER PROBABLY WOULD HAVE HAD TO FIELD POLITICAL QUESTIONS FROM JAPANESE REPORTERS.

ALTHOUGH NOT CONFIRMED, IT IS BELIEVED LIKELY THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT--NOW BOYCOTTED BY THE SOCIALISTS, WHO REPRESENT AT LEAST ONE-THIRD OF THE VOTERS.

KISHI HAS GIVEN HIS PERSONAL GUARANTEE THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT BE HARMED HERE AND FEVERISH OFFICIAL EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO ASSURE HIM A RESOUNDING WELCOME. BUT THE BIG QUESTION IN JAPAN IS WHETHER THE PRESIDENT REALLY CAN BE PROTECTED.

JUST BEFORE HAGERTY LEFT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE NORTHWEST OF TOKYO, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE GUARANTEES GIVEN BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR EISENHOWER'S SAFETY.

"I CAN'T ANSWER THAT," REPLIED HAGERTY, WHO HAD JUST SEEN THE DEMONSTRATORS OUT IN FULL FORCE.

HAGERTY HAD SPENT THE DAY YESTERDAY CLOSETED WITH OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY DISCUSSING EISENHOWER'S TRIP AND THE SCHEDULE REVISION.

MANY OF AMERICA'S FIRMLY FRIENDS IN JAPAN SERIOUSLY DOUBT THE WISDOM OF THE TRIP AND POSSIBLY EXPOSING EISENHOWER TO HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS OR EVEN AN ATTACK. THEY CLAIM SUCH A RECEPTION

WOULD ONLY EMBITTER AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION AND LEAD TO A DETERIORATION OF JAPANESE-U.S. RELATIONS.

POLICE AND PROSECUTORS ANNOUNCED THEY WILL BEGIN A ROUNDUP OF STUDENTS, SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND UNION LEADERS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ASSAULT ON HAGERTY'S CAR. EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT SUCH PEOPLE FACE LITTLE PENALTY AFTER THEIR ARREST.

BUT MANY IN JAPAN FEEL THAT THE EXTREME ANTI-AMERICAN MEASURES OF THE LEFT, ESPECIALLY THE STUDENT MEMBERS OF ZENGAKUREN, WILL STIR PUBLIC REVULSION AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATIONS AND RESULT IN A GREAT WELCOME FOR EISENHOWER, JUST TO PROVE THE JAPANESE ARE HOSPITABLE AND COURTEOUS.

NEARLY ALL PAPERS IN JAPAN, EVEN THOSE OPPOSED TO KISHI, EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE AIRPORT INCIDENT, INVOLVING HAGERTY.

THE STUDENTS AND UNIONISTS, HOWEVER, PAID SCANT ATTENTION TO PUBLIC OPINION IN PARADING THEIR STRENGTH THROUGH TOKYO.

THE CROWDS ON THE STREETS DID NOT COMMIT ANY SERIOUS ACTS OF VIOLENCE, ALTHOUGH STUDENTS TOSSED LIGHTED NEWSPAPERS INTO THE GROUNDS OF KISHI'S PRIVATE RESIDENCE, KNOCKED THE TILES OFF THE FENCE SURROUNDING HIS HOME AND DEFACED THE WALLS.

THEY APPEARED TO BE WELL CONTROLLED BY THEIR LEADERS, JUST AS WERE THE STUDENTS WHO BESEIGED HAGERTY FRIDAY.

JT202PED

B47 (SEG)

(440)

JAPANESE REACTION

LONDON, JUNE 11 (AP)--THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WAS CRITICIZED IN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PRESS TODAY FOR FAILING TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE PROTECTION FOR WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY.

COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, HOWEVER, GLOATED OVER THE MOBING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVANCE SCOUT AND PREDICTED IT WAS A "FORETASTE" OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT CAN EXPECT IN HIS JUNE 19-22 VISIT TO JAPAN.

"ANOTHER TELLING BLOW HAS BEEN DEALT AT THE UNITED STATES' PRESTIGE," SAID PRAVDA. "AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY HAS SUFFERED ANOTHER SETBACK." THE FRENCH NEWSPAPER PARIS JOUR SAID "THE MILITANT LEFT IN JAPAN HAS SET OFF A VIOLENT WAR AGAINST EISENHOWER" SINCE THE FAILURE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

HAD NOT KHRUSHCHEV "BRUSQUELY SET ABOUT INSULTING EISENHOWER," THE PAPER ADDED, "THE U.S. PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE ARRIVED IN JAPAN TO GENERAL ACCLAMATION."

IN ENGLAND THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN DECLARED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAD NO EXCUSE FOR FAILING TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AND SAID "IT OUGHT TO HAVE KNOWN THAT A DEMONSTRATION OF SOME SORT WAS LIKELY TO OCCUR."

THE CONSERVATIVE PARIS MORNING NEWSPAPER "L'AURE" SAID THE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST HAGERTY FOLLOWED A PATTERN SET BY JAPANESE LEFTISTS IN RECENT WEEKS AND ASKED:

"HOW CAN SUCH A SITUATION BE POSSIBLE WITHOUT THE COMPLICITY OF THE POLICE? ONE SAYS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DID NOT WISH TO GIVE THE ORDER TO SHOOT AND ONE CAN ONLY APPROVE THIS. BUT THERE ARE OTHER WAYS TO AVOID SUCH VIOLENCE AND TO ASSURE THE SECURITY OF OFFICIAL GUESTS."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA CALLED THE DEMONSTRATIONS "AN EVENT OF GREAT POLITICAL IMPORT."

THE MOBING OF HAGERTY WAS FRONT PAGE NEWS IN BOTH COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN AND ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

NEUS DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL PAPER OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNISTS, SAID HAGERTY'S TREATMENT WAS A "FORETASTE OF WHAT WILL BE AWAITING U.S. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

THE PAPER CLAIMED A SPECIAL 2,000-MAN UNIT IS BEING SENT FROM THE U.S. MILITARY BASE ON OKINAWA TO HELP 25,000 JAPANESE POLICE KEEP ORDER DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

WEST BERLIN'S DER TAG, WHICH OFTEN LEANS TOWARD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SAID EDITORIALLY:

"THE PRESTIGE, THE REPUTATION OF THE WESTERN WORLD, IS HANGING IN THE BALANCE. IT IS THEREFORE GOOD THAT EISENHOWER HAS ACCEPTED THE CHALLENGE AND IS STICKING TO HIS TRAVEL PLANS. THE DAYS IN TOKYO WILL BRING DANGERS, FOR THE PRESIDENT AND THE GOVERNMENT OF KISHI, WHICH WAS NOT MASTER OF THE SITUATION YESTERDAY. BUT THERE ARE SITUATIONS FROM WHICH ONE CANNOT WITHDRAW WITHOUT LOSING FACE."

IN ITALY, MILAN'S INDEPENDENT IL GIORNO WROTE THAT THE UNDERLYING CAUSE OF THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION CONCERNED BUSINESS AND COMMERCE.

IT SAID JAPAN'S TRADITIONAL CENTERS OF COMMERCE ON THE ASIAN MAINLAND HAVE BEEN CLOSED AND AMERICAN COMPETITION IN THE PACIFIC HAS INTENSIFIED.

"THIS FACT," THE PAPER SAID, "FORCES THE JAPANESE MASSES TO LOOK WITH PARTICULAR INTEREST TO PEIPING AND TO NEW DELHI AND TO CONSIDER WITH STRONG CRITICISM, THE AMERICAN POLICY WHICH IS OFTEN TOO CLOSE TO THE OLD CONSERVATIVE CIRCLES OF THEIR COUNTRY."

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(200)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 12 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF A JAPANESE YOUTH ORGANIZATION CLAIMING SEVEN MILLION MEMBERS VISITED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TODAY TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE MOBING OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY AT TOKYO AIRPORT BY LEFTWING DEMONSTRATORS. WE EXPRESS IN THE NAME OF THE JAPANESE YOUTHS, OUR PROFOUND REGRETS OVER THE UNHAPPY INCIDENT AND SINCERELY APOLOGIZE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND AT THE SAME TIME WE WILL GIVE SEVERE WARNING AGAINST THE MOBS," THEY SAID IN A STATEMENT.
THE DELEGATION FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS OF JAPAN LED BY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN KA UYUKI YOKOHAMA MET AND HANDED THE STATEMENT TO DEPUTY PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER HAYNES R. MAHONEY JR.
PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI HAS ALREADY OFFICIALLY APOLOGIZED FOR THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR THE INCIDENT WHICH HAS BEEN UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED BY THE JAPANESE PRESS.
THE YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS OF JAPAN'S STATEMENT WENT ON TO SAY: THE YOUNG MOBS, HOWEVER, ARE A VERY MINOR GROUP, BUT NOT REPRESENTING THE GREATEST MAJORITY OF OUR PEOPLE.
JG1AED

A38 (450)

STUDENTS (WITH JAPANESE-BJT)
BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI
TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE STUDENTS WHO PLAYED THE MAJOR ROLE IN TRAPPING PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY'S CAR AT TOKYO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT YESTERDAY WERE FROM THE MORE "MODERATE" WING OF JAPAN'S MARXIST-IMBUED STUDENTS FEDERATION, ZENGAKUREN.
THEIR ACTS TOGETHER WITH LABOR UNIONISTS CAME AS A SURPRISE TO SECURITY OFFICIALS.
THE MORE "VIOLENT" WING OF ZENGAKUREN WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE AIRPORT. THE "MODERATE" GROUP TAKES DIRECTION FROM THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY. THE RADICAL GROUP THINKS THE COMMUNISTS ARE TOO CONSERVATIVE.
THE REASON IS NOT SIMPLE AND COULD LIE IN NEW DIRECTIVES FROM THE KREMLIN--OR PEIPING--AND REPRESENT A DEEP CHANGE IN THE COUNTRY'S STUDENT MOVEMENT.
BUT THE IMMEDIATE RESULT--IT APPEARED--WAS THAT BOTH THE WINGS OF ZENGAKUREN ARE NOW RESORTING TO "DIRECT ACTION" AS THEY CALL THEIR ACTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST PARLIAMENT, THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE AND FINALLY AGAINST HAGERTY'S CAR.
BOTH GROUPS ARE MARXISTS BUT OF DIFFERENT SHADES.
THE "MODERATE" GROUP FOLLOWS THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND MAY BE CALLED THE "STALINISTS."
THE "VIOLENT" GROUP'S LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY WHICH IT DENOUNCED, WITH THE KREMLIN, AS BEING "OPPORTUNISTS."
THE STALINISTS CALL THEM "TROTSKYISTS."
BUT IT WAS THE "TROTSKYISTS" WHO GAINED ASCENDANCE IN THE ZENGAKUREN AND CAPTURED ALL OFFICERS POSTS.
THEY HAVE FORMED AN INDEPENDENT "UNIVERSITY STUDENTS LEAGUE OF COMMUNISTS," WHICH EVEN DENOUNCES THE KREMLIN'S POLICY OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" AS BEING A "COMPROMISE WITH THE IMPERIALISTS AND CAPITALISTS."
ALL 50 STUDENTS ARRESTED IN PAST ANTI-GOVERNMENT AND ANTI-U. S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BELONGED TO THE TROTSKYIST GROUP.
POLICE REPORTEDLY AVOIDED ARRESTING THE STALINISTS, WHO DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE VIOLENT PHASES OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS.
A MAJOR REASON POLICE DID NOT PLACE A HEAVY GUARD IN THE VICINITY OF THE TWO AIRPORT GATES WAS THAT THEY DID NOT EXPECT TROUBLE FROM THE "STALINISTS" MASSED THERE.

A FEW DAYS AGO, HOWEVER, "TROTSKYIST" LEADERS TOLD A REPORTER THE "STALINISTS" MAY STAGE BLOODY RIOTS WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVES BECAUSE HE SUGGESTED "THEY HAVE RECEIVED ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN TO DEMONSTRATE VIOLENTLY."

WHAT HAPPENED YESTERDAY TO HAGERTY MAY GIVE SOME SUPPORT TO THAT CLAIM.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE SEEN BEHIND ATTEMPTS TO LEAD THE ANTI-TREATY AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT MOVEMENT TOWARD ANTI-AMERICANISM.

THE SOCIALISTS AND LABOR UNIONISTS ARE ANTI-TREATY AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT. THE COMMUNISTS AND STALINISTS STUDENTS ARE ANTI-AMERICAN. WHAT THE TROTSKYISTS ARE FOR IS HARD TO DETERMINE.
JS448AED

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DEMONSTRATIONS-DESCRIPTIVE (450)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE DIN OF AUTOMOBILE HORNS AND SHOUTED SLOGANS WERE THE DOMINANT SOUNDS IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO YESTERDAY. MORE THAN 150,000 DEMONSTRATORS TURNED THE CAPITAL'S BROAD AVENUES INTO A HOPELESS TANGLE.

BUT WITH IT ALL THERE WAS A SORT OF HOLIDAY ATMOSPHERE, A SENSE OF ESCAPE FROM THE HARD WORKADAY WORLD OF THE ORDINARY JAPANESE.

THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING, THE U.S. EMBASSY AND PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S HOUSE WERE THE FOCAL POINTS.

FOR 10 STRAIGHT HOURS DEMONSTRATORS SNAKEDANCED PAST THE EMBASSY YELLING "IKE DON'T COME" AND "DOWN WITH THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY." THEY SANG THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE."

THE SINGING, SHOUTS, AND RHYTHMIC WHISTLES OF THEIR LEADERS COULD BE HEARD A HALF MILE AWAY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS FIRST CIRCLED THE DIET BUILDING SHOUTING "DISSOLVE THE DIET," MARCHED PAST KISHI'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE NEARBY YELLING "DOWN WITH KISHI" THEN PARADED TOWARD THE U.S. EMBASSY A HALF MILE AWAY.

SHORTLY BEFORE NOON, THE FIRST 2,000 DEMONSTRATORS FROM DISTANT PROVINCES RALLIED BEFORE THE EMBASSY, GUARDED BY SOME 300 POLICEMEN.

IN THE AFTERNOON 1,500 BLUE-HELMETED POLICE FORMED A HEAVY IMPASSIVE WALL BEFORE THE EMBASSY AS THE DEMONSTRATORS STARTED ARRIVING IN HEAVIER AND HEAVIER COLUMNS FROM THE DIET.

THEY CARRIED A PRODIGIOUS NUMBER OF FLAGS, PLACARDS, BANNERS AND OTHER SYMBOLS. MANY SIGNS WERE IN ENGLISH.

SIX MEN CARRIED A HUGE 10-BY-12 FOOT PLACARD WITH THE NO-WAR ARTICLE OF THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION INSCRIBED ON IT IN FULL.

A GROUP OF 200 CHRISTIANS OPPOSING THE TREATY YELLED "KISHI REPENT" AS THEY MARCHED PAST HIS RESIDENCE. THEIR PLACARDS READ "FRIENDSHIP (WITH AMERICA) BUT NO WAR TREATY."

WOMEN DEMONSTRATORS WORE RED HEAD BANDS WITH THE JAPANESE CHARACTERS "OPPOSE THE TREATY."

MANY DEMONSTRATORS WERE WELL DRESSED.

MANY WERE SMILING AND LAUGHING AS THEY SNAKE DANCED.

THEY SHOUTED "YANKEE GO HOME" AND "DOWN WITH THE TREATY" INTO THE MICROPHONE OF AN AMERICAN TV REPORTER. THEN THEY LAUGHED.

THOUSANDS OF SMALL RED AND GREEN PAPER LANTERNS LIT THE COLUMNS. THE DEMONSTRATORS GOT INTO A TRAFFIC JAM THEMSELVES. THEY WERE SO NUMEROUS THAT THE COLUMNS WERE STALLED ON THEIR WAY FROM THE DIET TO THE EMBASSY, WAITING FOR THEIR TURN TO SNAKE DANCE PAST THE BUILDING.

OFFICE GIRLS ACROSS THE STREET WAVED.

AT NO TIME DID THE DEMONSTRATORS TRY TO RUSH POLICE LINES.

BY 10 P.M. THE LAST COLUMN HAD COME AND GONE. A CROWD OF ABOUT 300 SPECTATORS MILLED AROUND FOR A FEW MINUTES. A HANDFUL STOOD IN FRONT OF THE POLICE SHOUTING "ARE YOU BEING PAID BY THE AMERICANS?"

TEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE STUDENTS LINED UP AND SHOUTED AT THE TOP OF THEIR VOICES: "EISENHOWER DON'T COME."

THE POLICEMEN, WHO HAD STOOD ALL DAY, SIGHED AND SAT DOWN. PLATOON AFTER PLATOON MOUNTED THEIR TRUCKS AND WENT BACK TO THEIR STATIONS.

ONLY A HANDFUL OF POLICEMEN WERE LEFT. THEY POLITELY ASKED THE REMAINING ONLOOKERS TO MOVE BACK TO THE SIDEWALKS AND LET TRAFFIC GO BY.

THE SLOPING LAWN IN FRONT OF THE EMBASSY WAS LITTERED WITH DISCARDED PLACARDS. A LIGHT WIND BLEW A THICK LAYER OF DUST AND PILES OF PAPER DEBRIS INTO A WHIRL. THEN IT DIED DOWN.

JT421PED

A17AMS BUDGET (340)

U.S. TEEN-AGERS

BY KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)--SIX WIDE-EYED AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS MINGLED WITH AN ANGRY MOB OF LEFT-WING STUDENTS DEMONSTRATING TONIGHT BEFORE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S PRIVATE RESIDENCE.

THE JAPANESE--PART OF THE SAME GROUP THAT MOBBED PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY FRIDAY--MADE NO ATTEMPT TO MOLEST THE YOUTHS. THE SIX CHILDREN OF AMERICAN CIVILIAN FAMILIES LIVING IN THE SAME EXCLUSIVE TOKYO SUBURBAN RESIDENTIAL NEIGHBORHOOD AS KISHI, SAID THEY WERE OUT "FOR KICKS."

"WE'RE NOT SCARED. WE OFTEN COME OUT TO WATCH," SAID 16-YEAR-OLD TIMOTHY PIETSCH, OF TURLOCK, CALIF., WHO HAS LIVED 13 YEARS IN JAPAN AND SPEAKS FLUENT JAPANESE. HIS FATHER IS A BUSINESSMAN.

AS HE SPOKE, TIM AND HIS SCHOOLMATES STOOD INCHES FROM STUDENTS THROWING STONES INTO KISHI'S GARDEN, DEFACEING THE WOODEN GATES WITH PAINTED CHARACTERS DEMANDING THE PREMIER'S RESIGNATION AND ABROGATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY.

"WHAT'S IT ALL ABOUT?" 11-YEAR-OLD JANICE HOLBROOK, OF SEATTLE, WASH., WANTED TO KNOW AS SHE LOOKED AROUND THE MOB AND AT THE ROWS OF PISTOL-CARRYING, BLUE-HELMETED POLICE NEAR HER BLOCKING THE ENTRANCE TO THE KISHI RESIDENCE. (HER FATHER IS WITH NORTHWEST AIRLINES).

TIM EXPLAINED: "THEY (THE DEMONSTRATORS) DON'T WANT (AMERICAN) BASES. THEY DON'T LIKE KISHI. THEY FIGURE IF EISENHOWER DOESN'T COME (TO JAPAN) BY THE 19TH (OF JUNE) WHEN THE NEW SECURITY TREATY GETS STARTED, KISHI WILL LOSE FACE AND HAVE TO RESIGN."

"GO HOME IKE," SAID ONE PLACED CLOSELY AS IF TO UNDERSCORE TIM'S POINT.

"WHAT DO YOU THINK OF THIS DEMONSTRATION?" THE QUESTION WAS PUT BY A NEWSMAN.

"OH, IT'S NOT AS BAD AS SOME WE'VE SEEN," REPLIED TIM, AND THE OTHERS NODDED IN AGREEMENT. THERE WAS RONNIE WERDAL, 16, OF SEATTLE, WASH., WHOSE PARENTS ARE IN MISSIONARY WORK, AND KENT BERG, 16, AND HIS BROTHERS GAIUS, 13, AND DARYL, 14, OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., WHOSE FATHER ALSO IS WITH NORTHWEST AIRLINES.

TIM ADMITTED THAT "SOMETIMES THE DEMONSTRATORS GET UGLY AND SHOUT 'YANKEE GO HOME' AT US. BUT USUALLY WHEN THEY SPEAK TO US, WE TALK BACK IN JAPANESE. BUT WE'RE NOT ON THEIR SIDE OF COURSE."

ALL--EXCEPT JANICE--SAID THEIR PARENTS WERE AWARE THEY WERE MIXING WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS.

MINUTES LATER, THEY WERE SEEN WINDING THEIR WAY THROUGH THE MOBS AND FLAGS AND PLACARDS THAT PACKED THE STREETS, AND WERE LOST FROM VIEW.

JT1256PED

WITH JAPANESE

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)--"MY MAIN CONCERN WAS THAT I DIDN'T WANT TO HURT ANYBODY BELOW," U. S. MARINE PILOT DON FOSS SAID TODAY. HE WAS WORRIED, HE SAID, ABOUT CRASHING INTO THE JAPANESE LEFTISTS THROWING ROCKS AT HIM AS HE BROUGHT HIS HELICOPTER DOWN TO RESCUE TRAPPED WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY YESTERDAY AT TOKYO AIRPORT.

A-41

FOSS, A 39-YEAR-OLD MAJOR FROM SIOUX FALLS, S. D., WAS HIT IN THE FACE BY ROCKS IN MAKING HIS DARING LANDING.

THE VETERAN PILOT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT AT LEAST TWO JAPANESE "WITH MORE NERVE THAN SENSE" HUNG ONTO THE HELICOPTER WHEN IT TOOK OFF WITH HAGERTY, U. S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPOINTMENT SECRETARY, THOMAS A. STEVENS. THE JAPANESE DROPPED OFF FROM A HEIGHT OF ABOUT 10 FEET AND "TO MY KNOWLEDGE WERE NOT HURT," FOSS ADDED.

"ALTHOUGH A HELICOPTER IS A MERCY SHIP, IT IS NOT TOO VULNERABLE. WHEN THEY THREW THOSE ROCKS THEY EVIDENTLY DIDN'T THINK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT IT MIGHT CRASH ON THEM IF THEY'D BEEN ABLE TO DISABLE IT," SAID FOSS, WHO HELPED RESCUE JAPANESE DURING A 1953 TYPHOON DISASTER NEAR OSAKA.

"HELICOPTER BLADES ARE LETHAL--THE SHARPEST BLADES EVER HONED--AND VERY DANGEROUS TO ANYONE ON THE GROUND. I WAS AFRAID SOMEONE MIGHT CHARGE THE HELICOPTER LIKE A WILD BULL."

FOSS ACKNOWLEDGED SCORES MIGHT HAVE BEEN KILLED IF THE HELICOPTER HAD CRASHED INTO THE CROWD.

HE SAID HE AND THE COPILOT, CAPT. WILLIAM CAMPBELL OF DULUTH, MINN., WERE HIT ON THE ARMS AND FACE BUT NOT SERIOUSLY HURT BY "SEVERAL DOZEN" ROCKS THAT BROKE THROUGH THE WINDSHIELDS OF THE BIG H-U-S TRANSPORT COPTER.

FOSS SAID IN HIS OPINION THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE "NOT NECESSARILY OUT THERE TO ENDANGER LIFE" BUT TO EMBARRASS THE UNITED STATES.

EVEN IF HAGERTY AND HIS COMPANIONS WERE VIOLENTLY ATTACKED, FOSS SAID, THE HELICOPTER CREW WOULDN'T HAVE TAKEN "VIOLENT ACTION" FROM THE AIR, SUCH AS FIRING TEAR GAS OR BULLETS. HE SAID HOWEVER, THAT "WE COULD HAVE GONE IN AND MADE A LANDING RATHER FORCEFULLY, WHICH IS USED UNDER VERY UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES."

FOSS LIKENED THE "FORCEFUL LANDING" TECHNIQUE TO DRIVING A CAR THROUGH A CROWD IN LOW GEAR, GIVING PEOPLE A CHANCE TO GET OUT OF THE WAY.

"WHEN A HELICOPTER IS MOVING IN, MOST PEOPLE NORMALLY TRY TO GET OUT OF THE DUST AND SMALL PARTICLES BLOWN UP BY THE WIND, WHICH IS 80 KNOTS AND TYPHOON FORCE," FOSS SAID. "THESE PEOPLE DIDN'T COMPLETELY."

FOSS SAID CAPT. E. P. AURAND, NAVAL AIDE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WAS IN THE HELICOPTER COORDINATING ITS MOVEMENTS BY RADIO TO THE GROUND.

FOSS IS A COUSIN OF SOUTH DAKOTA'S FORMER GOV. JOE FOSS, WHO WAS DECORATED WITH THE MEDAL OF HONOR AS A FIGHTER PILOT AT GUADALCANAL IN WORLD WAR II.

JS5AED

A40WX

(50) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE-TRIP

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)--DESPITE HUGE MOBS PROWLING THE STREETS OF TOKYO UNDER HOSTILE BANNERS, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "CERTAINLY" INTENDS TO VISIT JAPAN ON HIS 23,000-MILE FAR EASTERN TOUR BEGINNING TOMORROW.

BUT EISENHOWER'S PUBLIC APPEARANCES IN TOKYO MAY BE SHARPLY CURTAILED BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF LEFTWING VIOLENCE. THE WHITE HOUSE DISCLOSED THAT HIS SCHEDULE IS BEING REVIEWED. INDICATIONS ARE IT WILL BE REVISED.

THE JOURNEY IS THE RISKIEST EISENHOWER HAS UNDERTAKEN AS PRESIDENT, INVOLVING BOTH PERSONAL AND DIPLOMATIC DANGERS. HIGH OFFICIALS ARE WORRIED OVER THE PROSPECTS.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE OFF AT 9 A.M. ON HIS UNPRECEDENTED JET SWEEP AROUND THE RIM OF THE PACIFIC. HIS FIRST STOP IN ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, 7 1/4 HOURS LATER. MONDAY HE WILL FLY ON TO MANILA.

IN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, THE PRESIDENT, HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, LT. COL. AND MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, AND A STAFF OF 35 OFFICIALS AND AIDES WILL VISIT THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, OKINAWA, JAPAN, KOREA AND

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HAWAII. THEY WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON PROBABLY ABOUT JUNE 27. AT ANCHORAGE EISENHOWER WILL MEET UP WITH HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO MADE AN ADVANCE VISIT TO TOKYO AS WELL AS OTHER CAPITALS ON THE TRIP AND GOT AN UNCOMFORTABLE FIRST-HAND LOOK AT DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE TYPE THE PRESIDENT MAY WELL ENCOUNTER. HAGERTY WAS BESEIGED IN HIS AUTOMOBILE WHEN HE SOUGHT TO MOTOR FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TOKYO YESTERDAY. LATER THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATORS ROAMED THE STREETS UNDER RED BANNERS. SATURDAY NIGHT ROWDY, SNAKEDANCING PARADERS, ESTIMATED TO TOTAL MORE THAN 150,000, SHOUTED: "YANKEE MURDERER, GO HOME" AND "IKE, DON'T COME."

PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE WAS STONED. PAINT WAS SMEARED ON THE FENCE. IN THE MIDST OF THIS UPROAR HAGERTY LEFT HIS DOWNTOWN HOTEL AND MOTORED TO TACHIKAWA AIR BASE, WEST OF TOKYO, WHERE HE TOOK OFF FOR ANCHORAGE. BEFORE LEAVING, HE TELEPHONED THE WHITE HOUSE WITH WORD THAT THE DETAILED SCHEDULE OF THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO JAPAN WAS NOT READY FOR RELEASE. WORD YESTERDAY HAD BEEN THAT IT WOULD BE GIVEN OUT TODAY. ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY ANNE WHEATON SAID INFORMATION ON THE JAPANESE TRIP COULD BE GIVEN OUT AS THE TOUR PROGRESSES.

ASKED IF THE PRESIDENT STILL INTENDS TO GO TO JAPAN, SHE REPLIED, "CERTAINLY."

THE DELAY IN PUBLICATION OF DETAILS GAVE HAGERTY TIME TO REPORT PERSONALLY TO EISENHOWER ON HIS OBSERVATIONS OF POLICE CAPABILITIES AND HIS TALKS WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS. HAGERTY ALSO PREVENTED FREEING THE SCHEDULE AT THIS TIME; BY REFRAINING FROM MAKING IT PUBLIC HE PRESERVED SOME ROOM FOR FLEXIBILITY.

ONE EXPECTED CHANGE IS CANCELLATION OF TENTATIVE PLANS FOR EISENHOWER AND EMPEROR HIROHITO TO MOTOR FROM HENADA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, TOKYO, TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE MORE THAN A DOZEN MILES AWAY, FOLLOWING EISENHOWER'S JUNE 19 ARRIVAL.

ANOTHER CASUALTY OF THE REVISION IS SAID TO BE A GOLF MATCH JUNE 21 BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KISHI. ALSO SERIOUSLY DOUBTED NOW IS THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EISENHOWER NEWS CONFERENCE IN TOKYO.

EVEN THE CAPITAL DEPARTURE ROUTINE SEEMED TO REFLECT THE UNCERTAINTY OF THE TOKYO SITUATION. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THE PRESIDENT WOULD ISSUE A STATEMENT LATE TODAY ON THE EVE OF HIS TAKEOFF. HOWEVER, MRS. WHATON TOLD REPORTERS THAT WAS RULED OUT; SHE THOUGHT THERE MIGHT BE SOME PRESIDENTIAL COMMENT AS HE BOARDED THE JETLINER AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE

TOMORROW MORNING.

THE FAR EASTERN VISIT WAS ORIGINALLY CONCEIVED AS A BY-PRODUCT OF EISENHOWER'S ILL-FATED PLAN TO VISIT RUSSIA THIS MONTH. THAT WAS CRUSHED IN THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS A MONTH AGO. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WITHDREW HIS INVITATION TO THE PRESIDENT AS PART OF HIS PROTEST OVER THE U2 SPY FLIGHT INCIDENT.

AFTER HE CAME HOME THE PRESIDENT EXPANDED HIS FAR EASTERN SCHEDULE TO ITS PRESENT PROPORTIONS.

MEANWHILE THE TROUBLE BEGAN TO BUILD UP IN JAPAN. IT WAS COMPOUNDED MAINLY OF JAPANESE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION TO A NEW U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT, NOW IN THE LAST STAGES OF PARLIAMENTARY ACTION WITH KISHI'S STRONG SUPPORT.

BUT AFTER KHRUSHCHEV STARTED HIS PERSONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST EISENHOWER AT THE SUMMIT, COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN JAPAN HAD A NEW INCENTIVE TO TRY TO CONVERT THE ANTI-ALLIANCE FEELING IN JAPAN INTO AN ANTI-EISENHOWER CAMPAIGN.

IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IT IS BELIEVED SOVIET AND RED CHINESE MONEY AND INFLUENCES ARE WORKING HARD BEHIND THE SCENES IN JAPAN TO WRECK THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT OR MAKE IT A SOURCE OF GREAT EMBARRASSMENT FOR HIM AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE COMMUNISTS MAY TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE ELSEWHERE. RED CHINA IS EXPECTED TO PUT ON A SHOW OF MILITARY FORCE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT. A STEADY STREAM OF SOVIET AND RED CHINESE INVECTIVE AGAINST EISENHOWER, IN THE MANNER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PUBLIC STATEMENTS, IS FORESEEN.

OFFICIALS SAY THE PRESIDENT FACES THE DANGER OF PERSONAL EMBARRASSMENT, IF NOT PHYSICAL INJURY, AS WELL AS THE THREAT OF SERIOUS HARM TO AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN THE JAPANESE PHASE OF HIS JOURNEY.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY ACTION BY THE FRIENDLY KISHI GOVERNMENT COULD CAUSE CANCELLATION OF THE JAPANESE VISIT.

IF THE KISHI GOVERNMENT ADMITTED AN INABILITY TO PROTECT THE PRESIDENT, OR IF IT SIMPLY ASKED HIM TO POSTPONE HIS VISIT, DIPLOMATS SAID, KISHI WOULD BE BOUND TO FALL AND THERE WOULD BE THESE OTHER CONSEQUENCES:

1. EISENHOWER'S AND AMERICA'S PRESTIGE WOULD SUFFER AND THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REAP A BUMPER PROPAGANDA VICTORY.

2. THE U.S.-JAPANESE ALLIANCE, A KEYSTONE OF ANTICOMMUNIST DEFENSES IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC, WOULD BE GRAVELY AND PERHAPS FATALLY WEAKENED.

THEREFORE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARGUED THAT THE JAPANESE VISIT MUST BE MADE, BARRING SOME NEW AND UNEXPECTEDLY ADVERSE DEVELOPMENTS.

THE MORE HOPEFUL AUTHORITIES IN THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT SAY THEY ARE COUNTING ON PRO-AMERICAN ELEMENTS IN JAPAN TO RALLY TO KISHI. THEY THINK JAPAN'S TRADITIONAL COURTESY TO A GUEST MAY REASSERT ITSELF. THEY BELIEVE EMPEROR HIROHITO'S PERSONAL INFLUENCE MAY GET THE PRESIDENT THROUGH HIS THREE-DAY VISIT WITHOUT TOO MUCH TROUBLE.

BUT AT THIS POINT NO ONE IS THINKING ANY MORE IN TERMS OF A GREAT PERSONAL TRIUMPH FOR THE PRESIDENT. IF HE PULLS A GOODWILL VICTORY NOW OUT OF THE HAT OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN TROUBLES IT WILL BE NOTHING SHORT OF MAGIC.

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A85SE (DN)
NIGHT300AD
(300)

NIGHT LEAD IKE (WITH WASHN)
BY WILLIAM J. TOBIN

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JUNE 11-(AP)-ALASKANS PREPARED AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TOMORROW--THEIR FIRST CHANCE TO GREET THE MAN WHO SIGNED THEIR STATEHOOD PROCLAMATION.

THEY WERE READY TO WHOOP IT UP FOR THE PRESIDENT ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE 49TH STATE AND START HIS FAR EAST GOODWILL TOUR WITH CHEERS, WHATEVER RECEPTION AWAITS EISENHOWER IN RIOT-TROUBLED TOKYO.

ESTIMATES OF THE PROBABLE CROWD RANGED FROM 30,000 TO 40,000--IN A CITY WHERE THE TOTAL POPULATION IS 47,000. THE WHOLE STATE HAS ONLY 223,000 PERSONS.

SEVERAL THOUSAND WERE EXPECTED AT ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE WHEN THE PRESIDENT'S JET TRANSPORT ARRIVES AT 10:15 A.M. (3:15 P.M. EST). A 15-MINUTE CEREMONY, INCLUDING GREETINGS FROM ALASKA'S DEMOCRATIC GOV. WILLIAM A. EGAN, WAS SCHEDULED AT ELMENDORF BEFORE EISENHOWER LEAVES ON AN HOUR-LONG TOUR OF DOWNTOWN ANCHORAGE, SIX MILES FROM THE AIR BASE.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY WILL RETURN TO ELMENDORF BY WAY OF THE ARMY INSTALLATION AT FT. RICHARDSON AND WILL ATTEND AN INVITATIONAL RECEPTION FOR ABOUT 300 GUESTS AT ELMENDORF FROM 5 P.M. TO 6:30 P.M.

EISENHOWER WILL DINE PRIVATELY AT ELMENDORF'S ALASKAN CHATEAU, THE USUAL QUARTERS FOR VISITING DIGNITARIES, AND WILL SPEND THE NIGHT THERE.

HIS DEPARTURE FOR WAKE ISLAND AND MANILA, FIRST STOPS ON HIS FAR EAST TOUR, IS SET FOR 6:50 A.M., ANCHORAGE TIME, MONDAY.

THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, WAS FLYING HERE FROM TOKYO AFTER AN UNPLEASANT PERSONAL EXPERIENCE WITH RIOTS BY LEFT-WING JAPANESE GROUPS PROTESTING AGAINST EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED JUNE 19 VISIT TO THE JAPANESE CITY. HAGERTY WILL MEET EISENHOWER HERE.

THE PRESIDENT CAN EXPECT TO FIND COMFORTABLY COOL WEATHER IN THIS SPRAWLING CITY AT THE HEAD OF COOK INLET. THE FORECAST WAS FOR MOSTLY SUNNY SKIES. WITH A HIGH TEMPERATURE OF AROUND 60 DEGREES TOMORROW.

FLAGS AND WELCOME SIGNS WENT UP TODAY ALONG THE ROUTE OF THE PRESIDENT'S MOTORCADE THROUGH THE DOWNTOWN SECTION. HUGE PICTURES OF EISENHOWER FLANKED A BIG "ANCHORAGE-ALL-AMERICA-CITY" SIGN ACROSS FOURTH AVE. A MESSAGE ON THE MARQUEE OF A BANK REMINDED EVERYONE THAT STATEHOOD FOR ALASKA AND HAWAII WAS GRANTED DURING EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION. IT READ: ^{41 FT} "IKE IS ~~NEAR~~...STARTED OUT WITH 48, WOUND ^{41 FT} WITH 50." PC213PPSNM

A158URGENT (260)
URGENT (260)

WITH IKE

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JUNE 11 (AP) - "WE GOT CLOBBBERED." WITH THAT SIMPLE PHRASE PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DESCRIBED A MASS ASSAULT BY JAPANESE LEFTISTS ON THE CAR IN WHICH HE AND TWO OTHER HIGH U.S. OFFICIALS WERE RIDING IN TOKYO FRIDAY.

HAGERTY ARRIVED AT NEARBY ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE AT 5:57 P.M. (10:57 P.M., EST) TODAY FROM TOKYO, TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW MORNING FOR A BRIEF STOPOVER EN ROUTE TO TOKYO AND THE FAR EAST.

IN A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HE STEPPED OFF A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE SUPER-CONSTELLATION, HAGERTY SAID THAT WHILE HE HAD NOT BEEN IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE PRESIDENT SINCE THE FRIDAY INCIDENT, "AS FAR AS I KNOW THE TRIP HASN'T BEEN CALLED OFF."

HAGERTY DESCRIBED THE THOUSANDS WHO ATTACKED THE CAR IN WHICH HE WAS RIDING WITH WHITE HOUSE APPOINTMENTS SECRETARY THOMAS E. STEPHENS AND U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN DOUGLAS MACARTHUR JR. AS A "HORDE OF DEMONSTRATORS, MOST OF THEM SINGING THE 'INTERNATIONALE.'"

THE "INTERNATIONALE" IS A WORLD-WIDE COMMUNIST ANTHEM.

HAGERTY AND HIS COMPANIONS ESCAPED INJURY AS THE HOWLING JAPANESE MOB KICKED AND SPAT ON THEIR CAR AND CLIMBED ON TOP OF THE VEHICLE. THE AMERICANS WERE RESCUED BY TOKYO POLICE AND WERE TAKEN FROM THE SCENE BY HELICOPTER.

ASKED IF HE WERE FRIGHTENED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED THE CAR, HAGERTY SHOVED HIS JAW FORWARD AND SAID:

"I HAVEN'T YET BEEN SCARED OFF BY COMMUNISTS."

HAGERTY SAID THE DEMONSTRATION REPRESENTED THE VIEWS OF ONLY A VERY SMALL MINORITY IN JAPAN, PERHAPS ONE HALF OF 1 PER CENT.

THE DEMONSTRATION, HAGERTY SAID, RESULTED IN WIDESPREAD "REVULSION AGAINST SUCH TACTICS."

THESE EXPRESSIONS OF REGRET, HAGERTY SAID, APPEARED IN TOKYO NEWSPAPERS AND IN LETTERS AND PHONE CALLS TO THE U.S. EMBASSY FROM JAPANESE CITIZENS.

G857PPS NM

LONDON, SUNDAY, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SUNDAY TIMES TODAY URGED BRITONS NOT TO SNRPE AT THE AMERICANS. IT SAID THE MONTHS AHEAD WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT ONES FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. S-81
THE INDEPENDENT WEEKLY SAID EISENHOWER DISPLAYED COURAGE AND LOYALTY TO JAPANESE PREMIER NORIHIKE KISHI IN DECIDING TO GO TO JAPAN DESPITE RECENT RIOTS, "UNWATEVER (THIS DECISION'S) POLITICAL WISDOM."

"THE WHOLE INCIDENT SERVES TO REMIND US THAT IT IS IN THE FAR EAST THAT WE MAY WELL NEED TO WATCH FOR TROUBLE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD." THE

SUNDAY TIMES SAID.

"CERTAINLY WE MUST SEIZE ANY CHANCE THAT OFFERS TO ACHIEVE (A REDUCTION OF TENSIONS), BUT IN THE MATTER OF THE UNITED STATES, THE MORE DISCREETLY OUR ADVICE IS GIVEN THE MORE EFFECTIVE IT IS LIKELY TO BE."

PLESSPED

A32WX

KRRPL U.S.-JAPAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-BROAD CUTBACKS IN THE SIZE AND TYPE OF U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR HAVE TRIMMED AMERICAN MILITARY MANPOWER THERE TO ABOUT 45,000. THESE FORCES ARE LOCATED PRIMARILY AT ABOUT A HALF DOZEN MAJOR BASES.

THIS PRESUMABLY IS THE APPROXIMATE STRENGTH WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BELIEVES IS REQUIRED FOR HELPING JAPAN DEFEND HERSELF, ALTHOUGH SOME FURTHER REDUCTION IN FACILITIES IS IN PROSPECT.

THIS PROGRAM, IN GENERAL, WOULD BE COVERED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY WHICH IS AWAITING RATIFICATION.

UNDER THE TREATY, THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER HAS THE RIGHT TO CRUSH AN INTERNAL DISORDER IN JAPAN; THIS COUNTRY AGREES FOR THE FIRST TIME IN WRITING TO COME TO JAPAN'S DEFENSE IN CASE OF ATTACK; AGREES TO CONSULT AHEAD OF TIME WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BEFORE MAKING ANY CHANGE IN ITS ARMED FORCES, WEAPONS OR BASES; AGREES TO CONSULT WITH THE JAPANESE BEFORE DEPLOYING JAPAN-BASED AMERICAN FORCES ANYWHERE IN ASIA; AND GIVES UP THE VETO POWER OVER LETTING A THIRD NATION HAVE BASES IN JAPAN.

THE TREATY CAN BE ENDED IN 11 YEARS, ALTHOUGH IF NEITHER SIDE WISHES TO END IT, IT CAN GO ON INDEFINITELY.

ONE SPECIAL FEATURE OF THE TREATY IS THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES AN ARMED ATTACK ON JAPAN AS "DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY" AND PLEDGES TO "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER," JAPAN MAKES NO RECIPROCAL PROMISE TO DEFEND U.S. TERRITORY.

THAT IS BECAUSE JAPAN'S POSTWAR CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION RENOUNCING WAR IS INTERPRETED AS BANNING THE SENDING OF JAPANESE FORCES OUTSIDE OF JAPAN. UNDER THE TREATY JAPAN IS BOUND TO DEFEND THE UNITED STATES ONLY IN JAPANESE TERRITORY.

LEFTIST OPPOSITION TO THE TREATY WAS BEHIND THE MOB DEMONSTRATION AGAINST WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY AND THE PROSPECT OF A SIMILAR DEMONSTRATION WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITS TOKYO.

IN RECENT YEARS, RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. FORCES AND THE JAPANESE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN GENERALLY GOOD. PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY DO NOT KNOW OF ANY CHANGE IN THIS SITUATION IN RECENT WEEKS.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, OFFICIALS THERE SAID, OF ANY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST AMERICAN INDIVIDUALS OTHER THAN A FEW OFFICIALS, SUCH AS HAGERTY AND AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE THERE ARE NO UNUSUAL DIFFICULTIES WHATEVER FOR AMERICAN TOURISTS TRAVELING IN JAPAN.

THE HIGHLY ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN AIMED PRIMARILY AT THE NEW U.S.-JAPANESE TREATY, THE KISHI GOVERNMENT AND THE EISENHOWER TRIP. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THERE SEEMS TO BE LITTLE OR NOT POPULAR ANGER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

DURING THE KOREAN WAR, LARGE U.S. GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL FORCES WERE BASED IN JAPAN, IN SUPPORT OF AND IN CONNECTION WITH PROSECUTION OF THAT FIGHTING. THEY WERE THERE UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ORIGINAL TREATY MADE WITH JAPAN AS A DEFEATED AND OCCUPIED NATION AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. OF THE PRESENT APPROXIMATE TOTAL OF 45,000, THE GREATER PART IS AIR FORCE. THERE ALSO ARE SOME NAVY, MARINE AND ARMY PERSONNEL.

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THE MARINE CORPS OPERATES SMALL UNITS OF FIGHTER PLANES AND HELICOPTERS, IN ADDITION TO HAVING MARINE UNITS DETAILED TO GUARD DUTY. THE ARMY HAS WITHDRAWN ALL COMBAT UNITS, KEEPING ONLY A RELATIVELY SMALL SERVICE FORCE.

THE AIR FORCE USES FOUR OR FIVE MAJOR BASES, INCLUDING THREE LARGE ONE IN THE TOKYO AREA -- TACHIKAWA, JOHNSON AND ATSUGI. MARINE AVIATION OPERATES CHIEFLY OUT OF A BASE IN KYUSHU.

THE U.S. NAVY MAINTAINS TWO MAJOR BASES, AT YOKOSUKA, IN THE GENERAL TOKYO AREA, AND AT SASEBO. THE YOKOSUKA BASE HAS HUGE DRYDOCKS CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE LARGEST WARSHIPS AFLOAT. THEY WERE BUILT BY THE JAPANESE PRIOR TO WORLD WAR II.

THE UNITED STATES HAS RETURNED SCORES OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS TO JAPANESE CONTROL. IN 1959, MORE THAN 60 FACILITIES WERE TURNED BACK TO THE JAPANESE. AMONG THESE WERE 24 RADAR SITES WHICH THE JAPANESE NOW OPERATE.

JA223PED

A115

WITH TOKYO (190)
MOSCOW, SUNDAY, JUNE 12 (AP)--PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE NEW U.S.-JAPANESE AGREEMENT NOW AWAITING RATIFICATION IS "A TREATY OF PREPARING A NEW WAR AND AGGRESSION."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, IN AN ARTICLE SIGNED "OBSERVER," WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "WILL NOT BE AN INDIFFERENT ONLOOKER IN CASE OF NEW AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BY THE UNITED STATES OR ITS ACCOMPLICES."

THE ARTICLE, AS QUOTED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS, SAID: THROUGH THE NEW MILITARY AGREEMENT THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO HINGE JAPAN FOR GOOD TO THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF AGGRESSIVE WAR BLOCS AND TO PREVENT HER FROM SWITCHING OVER TO NEUTRALITY...TO TURN THIS COUNTRY INTO A SATELLITE...A BUFFER, WHICH WOULD SHIELD THE UNITED STATES FROM RETALIATORY BLOWS IF AMERICA UNLEASHED AN AGGRESSIVE WAR...

"THE SOVIET UNION (AND) THE OTHER NEIGHBORS OF JAPAN DO NOT THREATEN HER WITH AGGRESSION...SO JAPAN HAS NO... NEED FOR A 'DEFENSIVE' TREATY..."

"IF THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN TREATY COMES INTO FORCE AND JAPAN FOLLOWS IN THE WAKE OF THE UNITED STATES ALONG THE ROAD OF MILITARY ACTION AND AGGRESSION, ONLY THE RULING QUARTERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL BEAR THE BLAME FOR THIS..."

"THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY THREATS TO ITS SECURITY, ANY VIOLATIONS OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY AND WILL NOT BE AN INDIFFERENT ONLOOKER IN CASE OF NEW AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ACCOMPLICES."

WH817PED

A52

URGENT
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 11 (AP)--BRITAIN'S V-BOMBER FORCE WITH ITS EVENTUAL NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER OF SKYBOLT MISSILES IS TO BE SCATTERED OVER A GLOBE-GIRDLING DEFENSE SYSTEM IN ANY WORLD EMERGENCY, QUALIFIED GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT.

THIS LONG-PLANNED DEVELOPMENT WAS FORECAST IN A STATEMENT BY DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON WEDNESDAY POINTING TO THE LIKELY DISPERSAL OF BRITAIN'S STRATEGIC AIRPOWER--AND NOTABLY THE SKYBOLT BOMBERS EXPECTED TO BE OPERATIONAL BY THE MID 1960S--TO BASES AROUND THE WORLD.

WATKINSON, NEWLY RETURNED FROM NEGOTIATING A BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON DEVELOPING AIR-LAUNCHED SKYBOLT NUCLEAR MISSILES, HAD BEEN ASKED BY A NEWSMAN IF THE SKYBOLT BOMBERS WOULD OPERATE EXCLUSIVELY FROM BRITISH BASES.

HE REPLIED:

"I SEE NO REASON WHY ALL THE BOMBER SITES HAVE TO BE IN THIS COUNTRY."

AMPLIFYING THE IDEA, DEFENSE AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT AIRFIELDS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND MIDDLE EAST, EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST ARE BEING EARMARKED AS POSSIBLE BASE AREAS.

THESE WOULD INCLUDE FIELDS IN CYPRUS, WHERE THE BRITISH HOPE TO RETAIN A MILITARY ENCLAVE AFTER THAT ISLAND COLONY BECOMES INDEPENDENT, ADEN COLONY, KENYA, THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION AND CERTAIN ASIAN COLONIAL TERRITORIES LIKE SINGAPORE.

ONE EFFECT OF THE MOVE IN AN EAST-WEST WAR WAGED WITH THE SORT OF 5,000-MILE RANGE ROCKETS RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING WOULD BE TO BRING MOST OF THESE BASE TERRITORIES INTO THE NUCLEAR FRONT LINES.

THE CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE STAFF, LORD MOUNTBATTEN, WILL GO TO BOTH KENYA AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION NEXT FALL OFFICIALLY TO COMPLETE HIS FIRST TOUR OF INSPECTION OF THE NATION'S IMPERIAL MILITARY COMMAND POSTS. MOUNTBATTEN ALREADY HAS VISITED MOST OF THE OTHERS.

INFORMANTS SAID HE LIKELY WILL DISCUSS ANY DIFFICULTIES OR PROBLEMS THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES MAY SEE FORESEE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF OPERATIONAL FACILITIES IN KENYA AND THE FEDERATION.

THE MAIN DIFFICULTIES ANTICIPATED THUS FAR ARE POLITICAL RATHER THAN MILITARY.

AT PRESENT THE STATE OF NATIONALIST OPINION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY BRING STRONG RESISTANCE TO THE STOCKPILING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

AS ONE EXAMPLE, THE EMERGING STATES OF AFRICA ARE ANXIOUS TO KEEP OUT OF THE EAST-WEST POWER STRUGGLE AND CERTAINLY OUT OF ANY POSSIBLE FIRING LINE.

INFORMANTS STRESSED, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH HOPE TO SIDESTEP ANY SUCH OBJECTIONS BY THIS FORMULA:

THEY DO NOT PRESENTLY PLAN TO BUILD UP NUCLEAR STOCKPILES OR AIR BASES IN THE CONVENTIONAL SENSE.

INSTEAD, THE PLAN IS TO ARRANGE THAT BOMBERS SHOULD FLY OUT ALREADY ARMED AND THAT TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT SHOULD BRING OUT EXTRA NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF AND WHEN NEEDED.

ALL THIS WOULD BE DONE IF AND WHEN IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT BIG TIME TROUBLE WAS AT HAND.

IN THE MEANTIME, HOWEVER, THE CHOSEN AIRFIELDS WOULD BE DEVELOPED TO BE ABLE TO ACCOMMODATE, SERVICE, EQUIP AND GENERALLY SERVE UNITS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

THE MILITARY REASONING BEHIND THE DISPERSAL PROGRAM IS TO ENSURE THAT IN A WAR RUSSIA AND ITS ALLIES COULD BE HIT WITH NUCLEAR POWER BY MANNED BOMBERS OPERATING FROM AN UNTOLD NUMBER OF DIRECTIONS. BY CO-ORDINATING THEIR OPERATIONAL PROGRAM CLOSELY WITH THAT OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THE BRITISH HOPE TO BUILD UP BOTH THE DETERRENT AND THE CREDIBILITY OF THE DETERRENT POWER OF THE WEST'S NUCLEAR RESOURCES.

AT THE SAME TIME THE ALLIES CALCULATE THEIR DISPERSAL PROGRAM WILL COMPEL THE SOVIETS TO THIN OUT--AND THEREBY WEAKEN--THEIR OWN AIR DEFENSES AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

ALLIED EXPERTS CONSIDER THAT ONE OF PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S MAIN PURPOSES IN EXPLOITING THE AFFAIR OF THE AMERICAN U2 SPY PLANE WAS TO WEAKEN AND FINALLY DESTROY THE WESTERN GLOBAL BASE SYSTEM. HIS THREAT TO UNLEASH ROCKETS AGAINST ANY COUNTRY PROVIDING FACILITIES FOR NEW SPY FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA IS SEEN IN BRITAIN AS PART OF A LONG TERM CAMPAIGN TO WRECK THE POLITICAL CONFIDENCE OF THOSE COUNTRIES THAT HAVE AGREED TO SUPPLY BASE FACILITIES.

UM449PED

B86AH (Q)

E 160)

OMAHA, JUNE 11 (AP)-A GOLD-COLORED TELEPHONE HAS JOINED THE FAMOUS RED TELEPHONE AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS. BOTH WOULD BE USED IN ALERTING AMERICA'S MILITARY MIGHT IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE GOLD PHONE IS PART OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF'S COMMAND POST ALERTING NETWORK, A CONFERENCE-CALL TELEPHONE SYSTEM STRETCHING FROM WASHINGTON TO TOP HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. ARMED SERVICE COMMANDS AROUND THE WORLD.

IF WAR SHOULD COME AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD ORDER ACTION, THE WORD WOULD REACH SAC AND OTHER COMMANDS VIA THE GOLD PHONE. SAC WOULD ALERT ITS FORCES IN TURN OVER ITS RED TELEPHONE NETWORK. THE GOLD AND RED TELEPHONES ARE MOUNTED IN SAC'S UNDERGROUND CONTROL POST.

MAJ. DANIEL S. HENSHAW, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE CONTROL BRANCH IN SAC'S COMMAND POST, SAID THE GOLD PHONE SYSTEM IS CONTROLLED FROM THE JOINT WAR ROOM IN THE PENTAGON. ITS PURPOSE IS TO PUT THE PRESIDENT, SERVICE CHIEFS AND HEADS OF SPECIFIED AND UNIFIED COMMANDS ON THE SAME LINE IN THE SHORTEST TIME POSSIBLE. COMMANDS ON THE PARTY LINE IN ADDITION TO SAC ARE ALASKA, ATLANTIC, PACIFIC, CARIBBEAN, EUROPE, MEDITERRANEAN AND NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE.

RG735PCS NM

A26WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

SKY SPY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-NEW URGENCY IS BEING THROWN BEHIND U.S. EFFORTS TO DEVELOP THE SAMOS SPY SATELLITE, AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY PRESUME THE RUSSIANS ARE SPEEDING WORK ON COUNTER-MEASURES.

THE SAMOS IS TO BE A RECONNAISSANCE TYPE SATELLITE, CAPABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHING OBJECTS ON THE GROUND AND DETECTING RADAR OR OTHER ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS IN ANY PART OF THE GLOBE.

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY RECOMMENDED AN 84-MILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE IN FUNDS TO RUSH DEVELOPMENT OF THE SYSTEM, NOW SCHEDULED FOR READINESS IN ABOUT THREE YEARS.

THE PLAN IS TO PUT A SERIES OF SAMOS VEHICLES INTO POLAR ORBIT, TO MAINTAIN CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY. THE FIRST EXPERIMENTAL LAUNCHING IS SCHEDULED LATE THIS YEAR FROM POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF., WITH HOPE THAT THE SYSTEM CAN BE IN OPERATION BY 1963 OR 1964.

SEN. JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS) COMMENTED AFTER YESTERDAY'S COMMITTEE ACTION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CANCELLATION OF U2 RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA LEAVES THE SAMOS AS "THE ONLY FORESEEABLE MEANS BY WHICH WE CAN OBTAIN ACCURATE AND TIMELY INFORMATION ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATIONS."

THE AIR FORCE HAS SAID THE SAMOS SATELLITE IS BEING DEVELOPED "TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE ACTIONS OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES."

UP TO NOW, NEITHER THE COMMUNIST NOR WESTERN WORLD NATIONS HAVE CHALLENGED THE PASSAGE OF SATELLITES IN ORBIT ABOVE THEIR TERRITORIES --BUT THUS FAR THE VEHICLES LAUNCHED BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE BEEN FOR RESEARCH. THE ADVENT OF TRUE RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES WILL RAISE THE ISSUE OF A NATION'S CONTROL OVER THE SPACE ABOVE IT.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS MADE AMPLY EVIDENT HER OPPOSITION TO HIGH ALTITUDE RECONNAISSANCE BY AIRCRAFT LIKE THE U2. SHE HAS ANNOUNCED THE INTENTION TO SHOOT THEM DOWN, AS SHE CLAIMED WAS DONE IN THE CASE OF THE U2 LAST MAY 1. BUT APPLICATION OF THAT POLICY TO UNMANNED SATELLITES, ORBITING FROM 100 TO 200 MILES HIGH, WOULD REQUIRE ENTIRELY NEW COUNTER-MEASURES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF PERFECTING SUCH A SYSTEM, AND PENTAGON OFFICIALS PRESUME THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING THE SAME.

BY LAST YEAR THE AIR FORCE HAD PROGRESSED TO THE POINT OF MAKING SOME PRELIMINARY EXPERIMENTS.

ALONG WITH TESTING OUT THE FEASIBILITY OF LAUNCHING BALLISTIC MISSILES FROM AIRPLANES, THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND INCLUDED IN THE "BOLD ORION" PROJECT PLANS TO PUT A MISSILE INTO THE VICINITY OF THE U.S. SATELLITE DISCOVERER V, DURING THE VEHICLE'S PASSAGE OVER THE AREA OF EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. NO EFFORT ACTUALLY TO HIT THE SATELLITE WAS MADE, BUT 0

PASSAGE OVER THE AREA OF EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. NO EFFORT ACTUALLY TO HIT THE SATELLITE WAS MADE, BUT ONLY TO SEND IT CLOSE ENOUGH TO GIVE AN INDICATION OF THE FEASIBILITY OF SATELLITE INTERCEPTION.

THE AIR FORCE HAS DISCLOSED NO DETAILS ON THE RESULTS OF THE COUNTER-SATELLITE PHASE OF THE BOLD ORION PROJECT.

HOWEVER, IT IS PROBABLE THAT WEAPONEERS OF BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITIES OF SEVERAL SATELLITE COUNTERMEASURES, AMONG THEM THESE:

AN "INSPECTION SATELLITE" EQUIPPED TO DETECT TYPES OF ELECTRONIC AND OTHER EQUIPMENT ABOARD A SUSPECTED SATELLITE.

AN INTERCEPTION SATELLITE, LAUNCHED FROM THE GROUND OR AN AIRCRAFT AND GUIDED BY STEERING ROCKETS TO APPROACH AND DESTROY A RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE THROUGH USE OF A PROXIMITY FUZE DEVICE.

A VEHICLE OUTFITTED TO NULLIFY ELECTRONIC OR PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT IN A RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE, EVEN IF THE SATELLITE ITSELF WERE NOT DESTROYED.

CZ4JC141PED

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY--POWERS

POUND, VA., JUNE 11 (AP)-THE FATHER OF THE IMPRISONED U2 SPY PLANE PILOT SAID TODAY HE HAD NOT RECEIVED A LETTER FROM RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OFFERING TO HELP HIM SEE HIS SON IF HE COMES TO RUSSIA.

THE SOVIET TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE OFFER IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM OLIVER G. POWERS, WHO LIVES IN THIS SMALL MOUNTAIN COMMUNITY IN SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA.

POWERS SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO LETTER FROM THE RUSSIAN PREMIER BUT SAID THE CONTENTS SOUNDED LIKE THE TELEGRAM HE RECEIVED LATE LAST MONTH SIGNED BY KHRUSHCHEV.

POWERS' SON, FRANCIS, WAS THE PILOT OF THE PHOTOGRAPHIC PLANE WHICH WENT DOWN IN CENTRAL RUSSIA MAY 1.

MEANTIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE ELDER POWERS THAT HE PLANS TO BE IN WASHINGTON MONDAY TO TALK WITH OFFICIALS ABOUT A POSSIBLE VISIT TO MOSCOW TO SEE HIS SON.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID POWERS, A 55-YEAR-OLD SHOEMAKER, INTENDED TO APPLY FOR A PASSPORT. THEY SAID HE WAS ASSURED AUTHORITIES IN THE SOVIET AFFAIRS SECTION AND THE PASSPORT OFFICE WOULD BE GLAD TO CONFER WITH HIM.

POWERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TRIP TO WASHINGTON. A FAMILY FRIEND SAID, HOWEVER, POWERS INTENDED TO MAKE THE TRIP EITHER SUNDAY OR MONDAY.

TASS, IN ITS REPORT TODAY, SAID KHRUSHCHEV ALSO REPLIED THAT FRANCIS POWERS WOULD BE TRIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOVIET LAWS, ADDING:

"THE LAW IS THE LAW AND I AM NOT IN A POSITION TO INTERFERE IN A CASE WHICH IS ENTIRELY WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE JUDICIAL ORGANS."

THE PREMIER ALSO SAID A NOTE MENTIONED IN POWERS' LETTER AND WHICH THE PILOT'S MOTHER HAD ASKED TO BE DELIVERED TO HER SON "FOR SOME REASON" WAS NOT ENCLOSED IN THE ENVELOPE.

OLIVER POWERS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THAT SECTION OF THE TASS REPORT.

THE ELDER POWERS WROTE KHRUSHCHEV IN MAY REQUESTING HIS SON'S SAFE RETURN. THE SHOEMAKER SAID ON MAY 8:

"I'M GOING TO ASK MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO BE FAIR TO MY BOY--BE KIND TO HIM--SEND HIM HOME TO US. HE'S NOT GUILTY OF THAT KIND OF THING THEY'RE CHARGING HIM WITH OVER THERE.

POWERS LATER ANNOUNCED HE WAS DROPPING PLANS TO GO TO RUSSIA.
MU356PES NM

A21 (130)

MOSCOW, JUNE 11 (AP)-TASS SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM ODESSA THAT A U.S. NAVY PLANE BUZZED A SOVIET SHIP OFF GREECE AND TWO U.S. DESTROYERS TRIED TO INTIMIDATE SEAMEN ABOARD A RUSSIAN VESSEL IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE MOTORSHIP SLAVGOROD REPORTED IT WAS SAILING OFF THE SOUTHERN COAST OF GREECE WEDNESDAY WHEN A TWO-ENGINE U.S. NAVY HYDROPLANE TWICE FLEW AT MAST HEIGHT OVER THE SHIP BEFORE DISAPPEARING IN THE DIRECTION OF GREECE. THE SLAVGOROD SAID THE AMERICAN PLANE WAS NUMBERED 128374.

TASS ALSO SAID TWO DESTROYERS FLYING AN AMERICAN FLAG OVERTOOK THE SOVIET STEAMER SUKHOMA AND "TRIED TO INTERROGATE IT WITH LIGHT SIGNALS IN AN ATTEMPT TO SCARE THE SOVIET SEAMEN."

TASS DESCRIBED THE ALLEGED INCIDENTS AS "CRUDE VIOLATIONS BY UNITED STATES WARPLANES AND DESTROYERS OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE HIGH SEAS."

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE TASS REPORT.

JA538PED NM

A107

(120)

NEW YORK, JUNE 11 (AP)-A RUSSIAN FAMILY WAS REUNITED AFTER 20 YEARS TODAY AS A RESULT OF ADLAI STEVENSON'S INTERVENTION WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

JAN NIECHWIADOWICZ, 49, WHO WORKS NOW AS A TAILOR IN BROOKLYN, BARELY RECOGNIZED HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER WHEN THEY ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

BUT MRS. NIECHWIADOWICZ, ALSO 49, RECOGNIZED JAN INSTANTLY.

NIECHWIADOWICZ WAS IN THE POLISH ARMY WHEN THE GERMANS INVADED HIS COUNTRY IN 1939. AFTER THE FALL OF POLAND, HE ESCAPED TO ENGLAND LEAVING BEHIND HIS WIFE AND 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER ON A SMALL FARM IN A SECTION OF POLAND THAT WAS ANNEXED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

IN 1950, NIECHWIADOWICZ CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AND SINCE HAS BECOME A CITIZEN. AFTER MANY UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO BRING HIS FAMILY HERE, HE APPROACHED STEVENSON WHO INTERCEDED WITH KHRUSHCHEV WHILE THE PREMIER WAS TOURING THE UNITED STATES LAST SUMMER.

WH743PED

A1

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CLAIMED A U.S. MILITARY PLANE INTRUDED INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR OVER YUNGHSING ISLAND, KWANGTUNG PROVINCE TODAY. PEIPING RADIO SAID A CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN HAS ISSUED THE 106TH SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST SUCH ALLEGED "MILITARY PROVOCATION."

HF1201PED

A147

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHELLED THE QUEMOY ISLANDS SATURDAY NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX DAYS, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED. THE MINISTRY GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS AND DID NOT SAY WHETHER NATIONALIST GUNS RETURNED THE FIRE.

UM1137PED

30.24-11135

B43KX (Q)

(230)

TOPEKA, KAN., JUNE 11 (AP)-ALF LONDON, 1936 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, TODAY URGED ADMITTANCE OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND CALLED THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL AN "EXCLUSIVE CLUB."

LONDON, A FORMER GOVERNOR OF KANSAS, SAID "I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THERE SHOULD REMAIN ANY QUESTION ABOUT THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

IN ORDER TO COPE WITH ALL THE PEOPLES AND ALL THE NATIONS," HE SAID, ALL PEOPLES AND NATIONS MUST BE REPRESENTED BY DULY CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY.

"EIGHT HUNDRED MILLION CHINESE, THE MOST REVOLUTIONARY MASS POPULATION ON EARTH, ARE NEITHER SUSCEPTIBLE TO UNITED NATIONS CONTROL NOR ARE THEY GIVEN MEANINGFUL REPRESENTATION," ADDED LONDON IN A SPEECH TO THE DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

LONDON SAID THE UNITED NATIONS MUST CONFORM MORE CLOSELY TO THE IDEAL OF A TRULY DEMOCRATIC PARLIAMENT OF THE WORLD--"NOT THE CAPTIVE OF CHARTER MEMBERS OR THE EXCLUSIVE TOOL OF AN EXCLUSIVE CLUB--THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

HE SAID THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE ONLY ORGAN WHICH IS COMPETENT TO REFLECT THE WORLD AS A WHOLE AND RELATE TO THE WORLD AS A WHOLE.

LONDON SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BUILD UP "TOTAL MILITARY POWER" AND AT THE SAME TIME WORK TOWARD TRANSFORMING THE UNITED NATIONS INTO A "TRULY DEMOCRATIC PARLIAMENT OF THE WORLD."

JM139PCS

A148

PRECED E JERUSALEM EICHMANN (310)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 11 (AP)-ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR MOVED TODAY TO SET UP A MEETING WITH ARGENTINE DELEGATE MARIO AMADEO BEFORE ARGENTINA TAKES THE ADOLF EICHMANN CASE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

SHE REQUESTED AN APPOINTMENT WITH AMADEO, WHO RETURNS FROM BUENOS AIRES TOMORROW WITH FULL INSTRUCTIONS ON THE CASE.

MRS. MEIR, NOW ON A MONTH'S SPEAKING TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, WILL BE IN PITTSBURGH TOMORROW. BUT ISRAELI AMBASSADOR MICHAEL COMAY ARRANGED FOR HER TO SEE AMADEO MONDAY.

EICHMANN, WARTIME COLONEL IN HITLER'S SS (ELITE CORPS), WAS SPIRITED AWAY FROM ARGENTINA TO ISRAEL LAST MONTH FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXTERMINATION OF MILLIONS OF EUROPEAN JEWS.

UNLESS ISRAEL GIVES ARGENTINA SOME DIPLOMATIC SATISFACTION, ARGENTINA IS EXPECTED TO COMPLAIN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BEFORE THE END OF NEXT WEEK ABOUT HIS SEIZURE ON ARGENTINE SOIL.

IN A NOTE TO ISRAEL WEDNESDAY, THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WOULD REFER THE CASE TO THE U. N. UNLESS ISRAEL RETURNED EICHMANN THIS WEEK AND PUNISHED THOSE WHO HAD VIOLATED ARGENTINE TERRITORY IN CAPTURING HIM.

THE NOTE SAID ARGENTINA WOULD ACT UNDER CHARTER PROVISIONS AUTHORIZING THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INVESTIGATE A DISPUTE TO SEE WHETHER ITS CONTINUANCE MIGHT ENDANGER INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

THE ARGENTINE POSITION REFLECTS THE RESPECT FOR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND THE RIGHT OF ASYLUM THAT IS TRADITIONAL IN LATIN AMERICA. BECAUSE OF THIS, THE ARGENTINE DELEGATION HAS RECEIVED PRIVATE EXPRESSIONS OF SUPPORT FROM LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS GENERALLY.

IN VIEW OF IT, ARGENTINA IS DEEMED UNLIKELY HERE TO REFRAIN FROM PRESSING THE CASE UNLESS ISRAEL GIVES SOME SATISFACTION THROUGH BILATERAL CHANNELS.

BRITAIN IS KNOWN TO BE ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE DISPUTE TAKEN TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN THE HAGUE RATHER THAN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

ARGENTINE AMBASSADOR
RODOLFO GARCIA ARIAS CONFERRED WITH DIRECTOR GENERAL CHAIM YAHIEL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR BUENOS AIRES BECAUSE OF THE ADOLF EICHMANN CASE.

GARCIA ARIAS TOLD YAHIEL HE HAD BEEN CALLED HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE, BUT IT WAS STILL NOT CLEAR TO OFFICIALS HERE WHETHER HIS RECALL WAS PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY.

IN A LETTER TO FRONDIZI PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT, ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION IGNORED ARGENTINA'S DEMAND FOR EICHMANN'S RETURN AND SAID HIS CAPTORS HAD "SUPREME MORAL JUSTIFICATION FOR THEIR VIOLATION OF ARGENTINA LAW."

B60 Q

(180) Q

C O R R E C T I V E

(THIS STORY REFERS TO B89 DAY, TRANSMITTED JUNE 8 UNDER STUTTGART DATE).

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 11 (AP)-HERMANN LANGBEIN, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP COMMITTEE, DECLARED TODAY IT IS A DISGRACE THAT NAZI WAR CRIMINAL ADOLF EICHMANN HAD TO BE SEIZED ILLEGALLY IN ARGENTINA IN ORDER TO BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE.

HE ADDED THAT THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND LATE DATE OF THE ARREST ARE SHAMEFUL FOR GERMAN JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES.

LANGBEIN SAID THIS WAS THE MEANING OF STATEMENTS HE MADE IN A SPEECH IN STUTTGART, GERMANY, LAST WEDNESDAY. AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY AT THE TIME QUOTED HIM AS CHARACTERIZING THE ARREST AS "SHAMEFUL AND ILLEGAL," LANGBEIN ADDED.

HE SAID HE PERSONALLY FELT "GARTIFIED" THAT EICHMANN HAD AT LAST BEEN CAUGHT AND MEANT IN HIS SPEECH TO QUESTION THE ROLE GERMAN AUTHORITIES PLAYED UP TO THE TIME OF EICHMANN'S ARREST.

LANGBEIN SAID IT WOULD BE BETTER TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO PURSUE AND APPREHEND WAR CRIMINALS WHO FLED GERMANY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE AUSCHWITZ COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF 7,000 FORMER INMATES OF THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP, WILL ISSUE AN APPEAL FOR CREATION

OF SUCH AN AGENCY, PERHAPS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS, HE STATED.
DA947AED

BOLOGNA, ITALY, JUNE 11 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES D. ZELLERBACH

SAID TODAY "IT IS A MATTER OF PRIME NECESSITY TO FIND AND FORGE LINK" BETWEEN THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND THE SEVEN-NATION FREE TRADE AREA.

HE URGED THAT, EVEN BEYOND THIS, THERE SHOULD BE GREATER ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL WESTERN EUROPE, NORTH AMERICA, SOUTH AMERICA, AFRICA AND ASIA.

"THE SMALLEST EFFICIENT ECONOMIC UNIT TODAY," ZELLERBACH SAID, "IS THE WHOLE FREE WORLD."

THE AMBASSADOR SPOKE AT THE BOLOGNA CENTER OF THE SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES OF THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

ZWE ARE FOR THE INTEGRATION OF THE SIX NATIONS" IN THE

EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, ZELLERBACH SAID. "THE UNITED STATES ALSO REGARDS WITH APPROVAL THE STEPS TAKEN BY THE SIX NON-MEMBER CONTINENTAL NATIONS AND THE UNITED KINGDOM TO FORM A FREE TRADE ASSN. AMONG THEMSELVES. WHATEVER THE DIFFERENCES OF VIEWPOINT AND PURPOSE BETWEEN THE COMMON MARKET COMMUNITY AND THE FREE TRADE ASSN. BOTH REFLECT A NEW ECONOMIC TRUTH: NATIONS HAVE CEASED TO BE EFFICIENT ECONOMIC UNITS, AND CANNOT STAND ALONE.

"THE UNITED STATES...AGREES WITH THE OPINION WHICH PREVAILS AMONG THE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH ECONOMIC CAMPS OF WESTERN EUROPE: THAT EVERYBODY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF THE TWO GROUPS WERE BROUGHT INTO CLOSE AND COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION.

RA1046AED

GHETNA GREEN, SCOTLAND, JUNE 11 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AIRMAN AND AN ATTRACTIVE GERMAN GIRL WHO SAID SHE WAS ONCE ACCUSED OF BEING A COMMUNIST SPY WERE MARRIED TODAY IN THIS WEDDING CENTER ON THE SCOTTISH BORDER.

AIRMAN 2.C. DAVID WAKELEY, 25, OF (4403 MADISON RD.) TRUMBULL, CONN., SAID HE PLANS TO SEND HIS BRIDE TO LIVE WITH HIS PARENTS IN AMERICA UNTIL HE IS DISCHARGED FROM THE AIR FORCE IN THREE OR FOUR MONTHS.

THE FAIR-HAired, 24-YEAR-OLD GERMAN GIRL, THE FORMER ERICA BERNERT, TOLD NEWSMEN SHE USED TO LIVE IN EAST GERMANY.

"I WAS ARRESTED BY THE WEST GERMAN POLICE LAST MARCH ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE. THEY BROUGHT ME BEFORE A GERMAN COURT AND I WAS CLEARED," SHE SAID.

"BECAUSE OF MY FRIENDSHIP WITH DAVID I WAS QUESTIONED BY AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS AND ALTHOUGH I WAS COMPLETELY CLEARED BY THE GERMAN COURT, THE AMERICANS STILL HOLD IT AGAINST ME."

WAKELEY SAID HE KNEW AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AT HIS BASE AT BITBURG WOULD NOT CONSENT TO HIS MARRYING ERICA, SO HE BROUGHT HER TO THIS FAMOUS HAVEN FOR RUNAWAY COUPLES.

"I GUESS THEY CAN'T DO ANYTHING NOW TO INTERFERE WITH OUR MARRIAGE," SAID THE 6-FOOT AIR POLICEMAN.

ERICA PUT IN: "DAVID WAS ALSO INTERROGATED BY THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AND WAS TOLD THAT HE HAD EITHER TO GIVE ME UP OR HE WOULD LOSE HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE. DAVID TOLD THEM THAT HE WAS STICKING BY ME AND HE HAS DONE SO ALL ALONG."

THE NEWLYWEDS PLAN TO RETURN TO GERMANY WHEN WAKELEY'S LEAVE EXPIRES MONDAY.

B626PED

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30.24-11137

GND JUNE 11, 1960